



Empowered lives.  
Resilient nations.

# Promoting Social Accountability

to address Corruption in Public Service Delivery

*Samuel De Jaegere – Anti-Corruption Specialist UNDP APRC  
5<sup>th</sup> Meeting of the Anti-Corruption Community of Practice  
in the Arab Region*

# Historical perspective

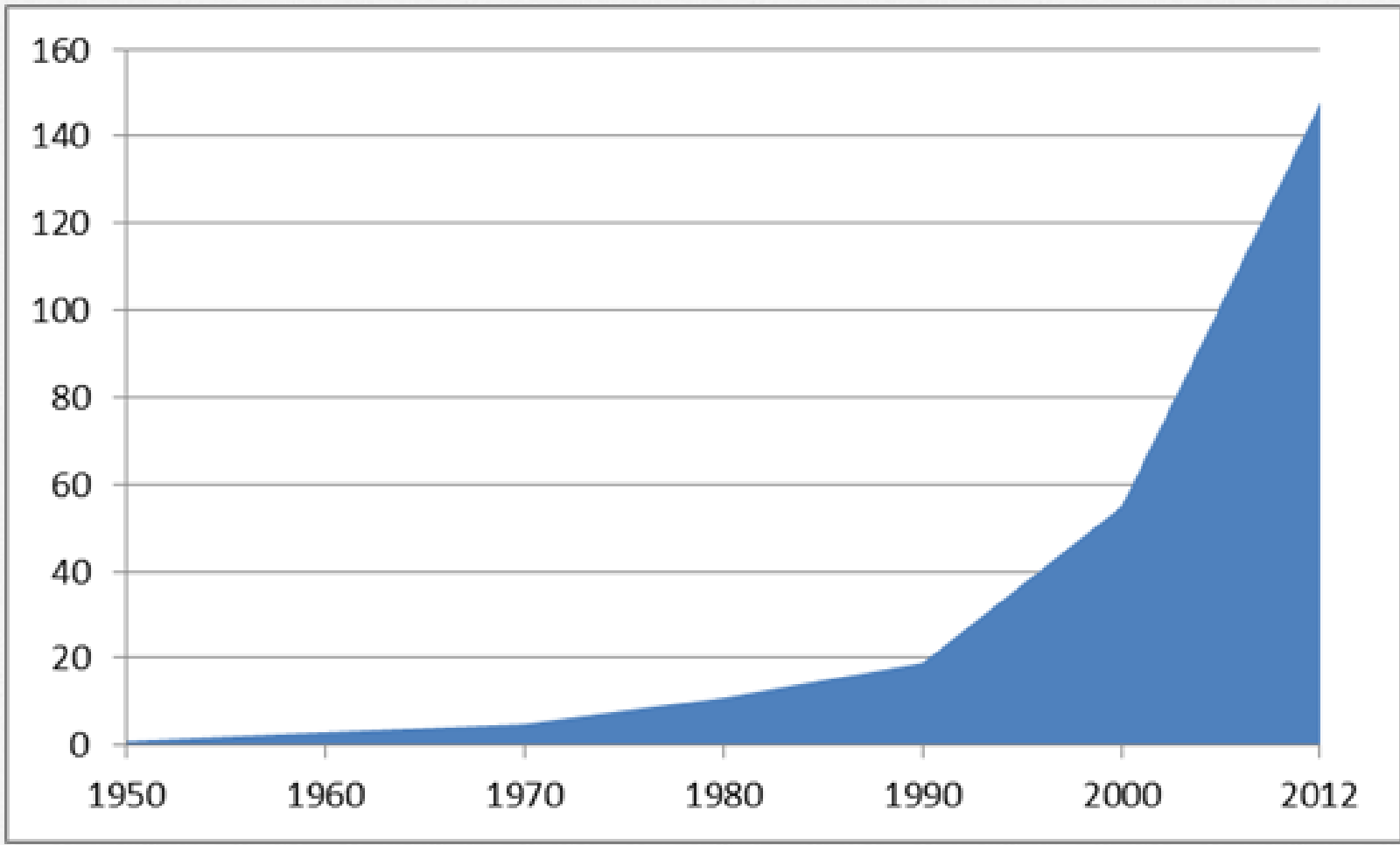
## Life and Death of Democracy

*by John Keane*

- Assembly democracy
- Representative democracy
- Monitory democracy

- The rapid growth of many different kinds of extra-parliamentary, power-scrutinising, monitoring agencies.
- “By putting politicians, parties and elected governments permanently on their toes, they complicate their lives, question their authority and force them to change their agendas – and sometimes smother them in disgrace.”

# The rise of ACAs in the World





# A few Asian examples

- o Pakistan: [Punjab model of pro-active governance](#)
- o India: [lpaidabribe.com](http://lpaidabribe.com)
- o Cambodia: informal payments / education sector
- o China: higher education
- o Philippines: water governance